



# AM-MEE growth of InAlN on Si(111) using RF-MBE



Tadashi Ohachi<sup>a,b</sup>, Osamu Ariyada<sup>c</sup>, Yuuki Sato<sup>b</sup>, and Shinzo Yoshikado<sup>b</sup>, Motoi Wada<sup>b</sup>  
<sup>a</sup> Interface Reaction Epitaxy Laboratory, Doshisha University  
<sup>b</sup> Department of Electrical Engineering, Doshisha University, and <sup>c</sup> Arios Inc.  
 tohachi@irel.jp



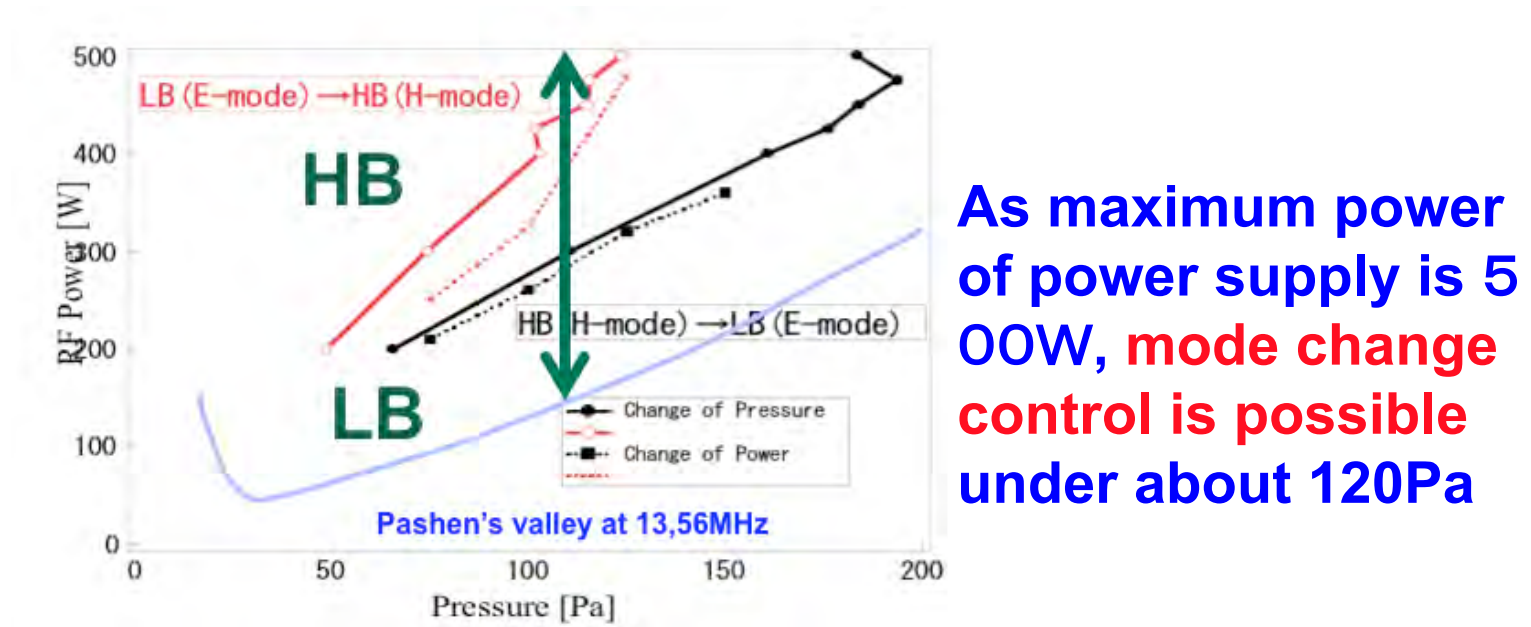
## Objective

Growing lattice matching HEMT  $\text{In}_{0.17}\text{Al}_{0.83}\text{N}$  / GaN on a Si substrate using RF-MBE !

- Improve Si substrate for interface reaction epitaxial growth of  $\beta\text{-Si}_3\text{N}_4$
- Seek continuous process system from a Si wafer to AlN, GaN, InN and their alloy using PA-MBE
- Improve AM-MEE growth of ally group III nitrides (InAlN and InGaN) using HB and LB SS-jet flux

## Method and Principle

### • Mode control for AM-MEE:

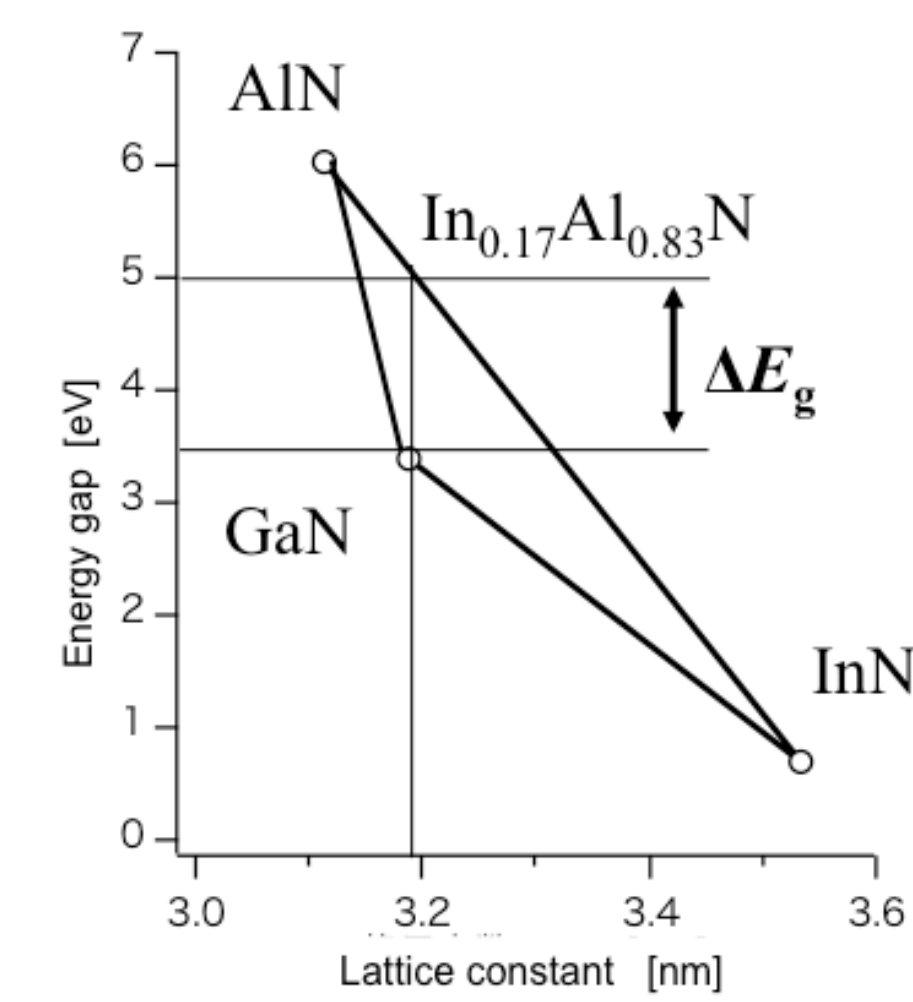


### • Physical and Chemical Activities:

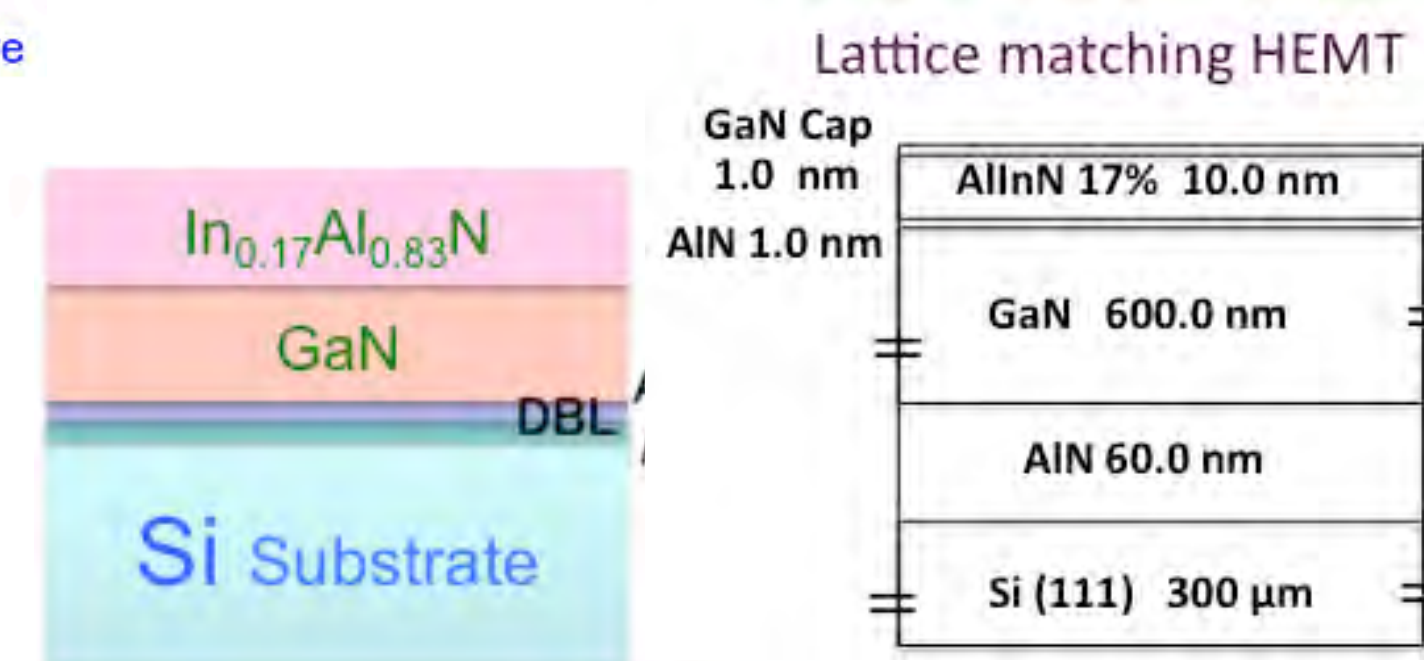
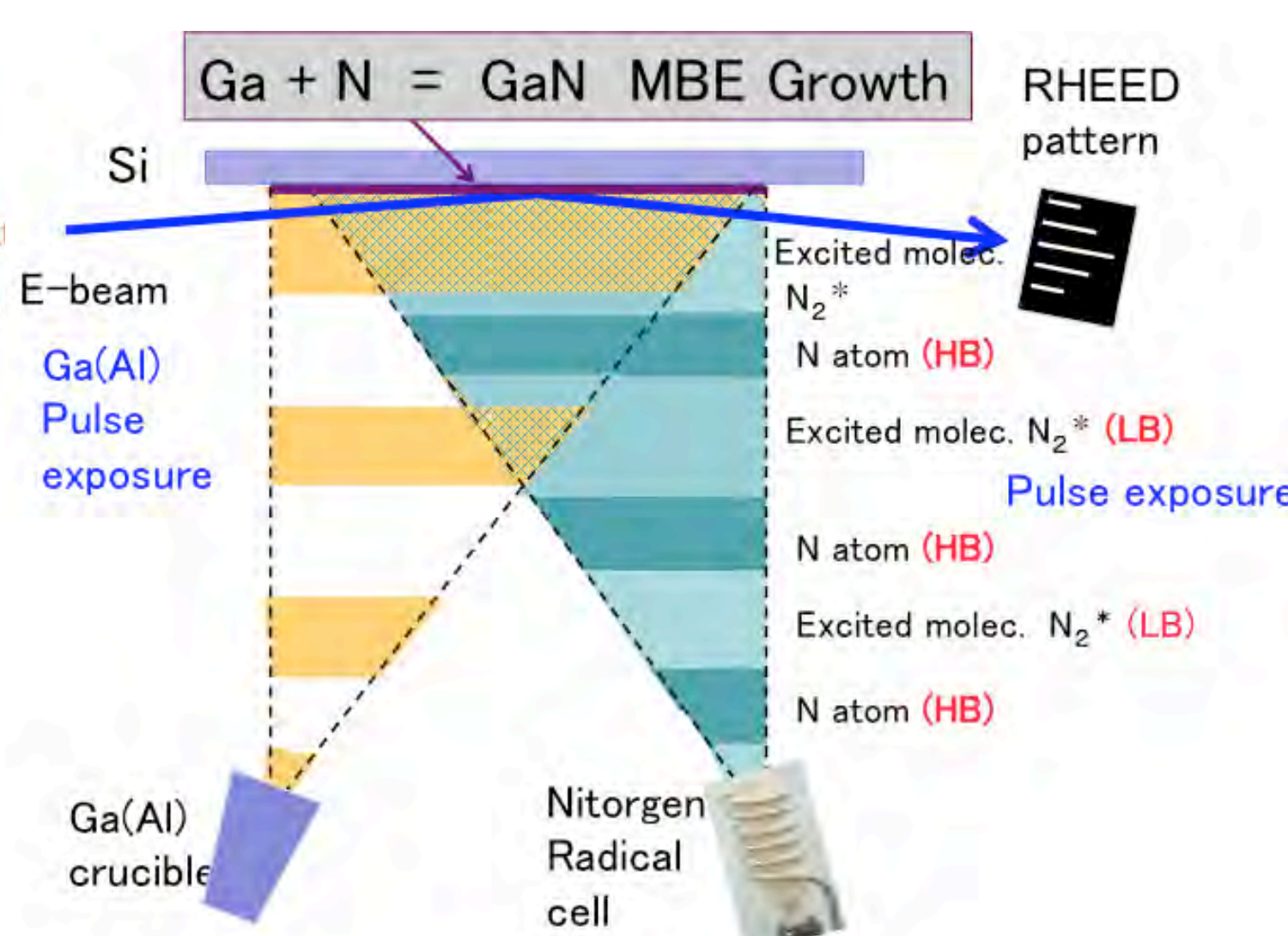
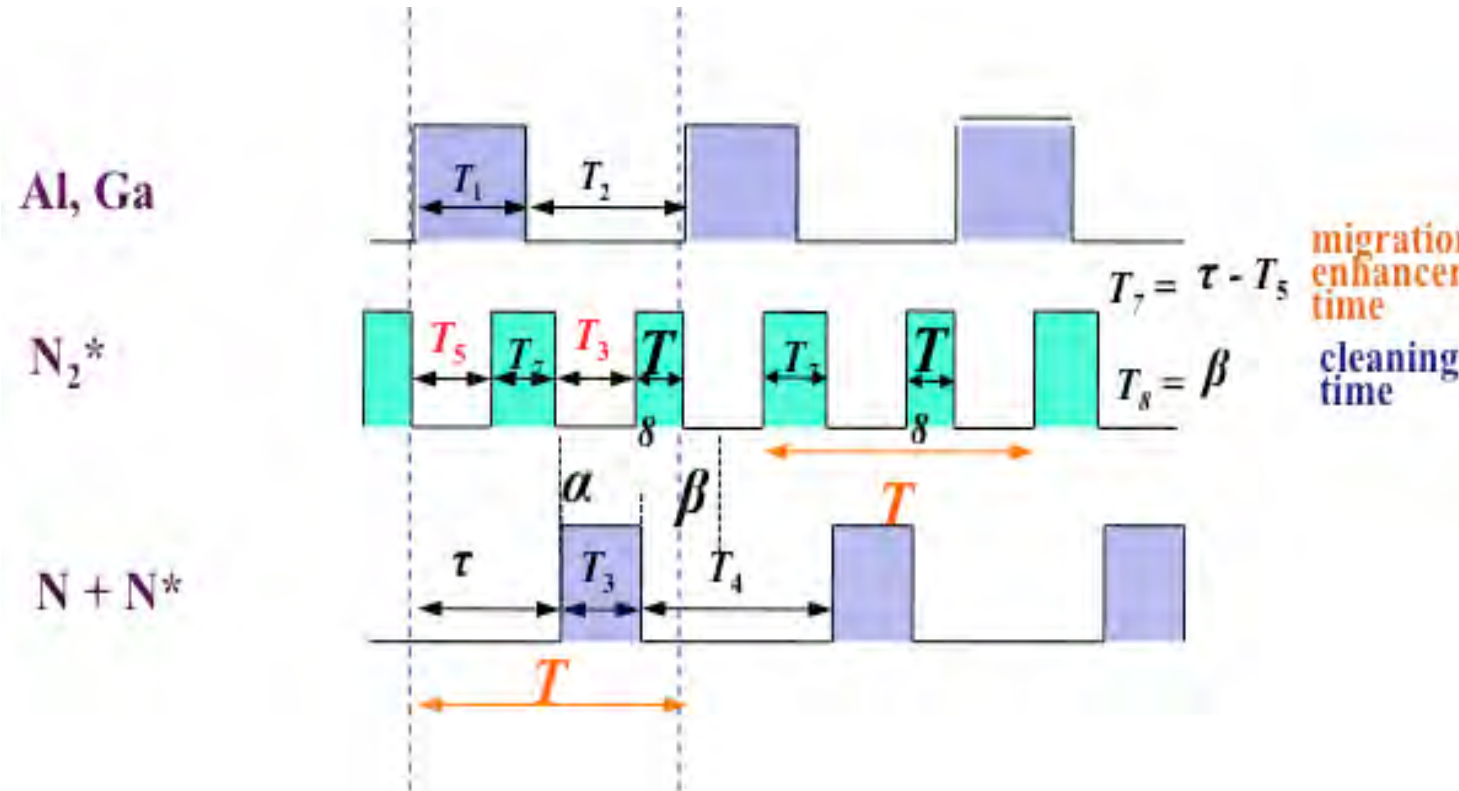
Molecules  $\text{N}_2^*$  Physically: migration and evaporation  
 Atoms  $\text{N} + \text{N}^*$  Chemically: chemical reaction

### • Direct and indirect exposure of N and $\text{N}_2^*$ :

Direct exposure: Super sonic jet flow  
 Indirect exposure: Uniform & interface reaction epitaxy (IRE)



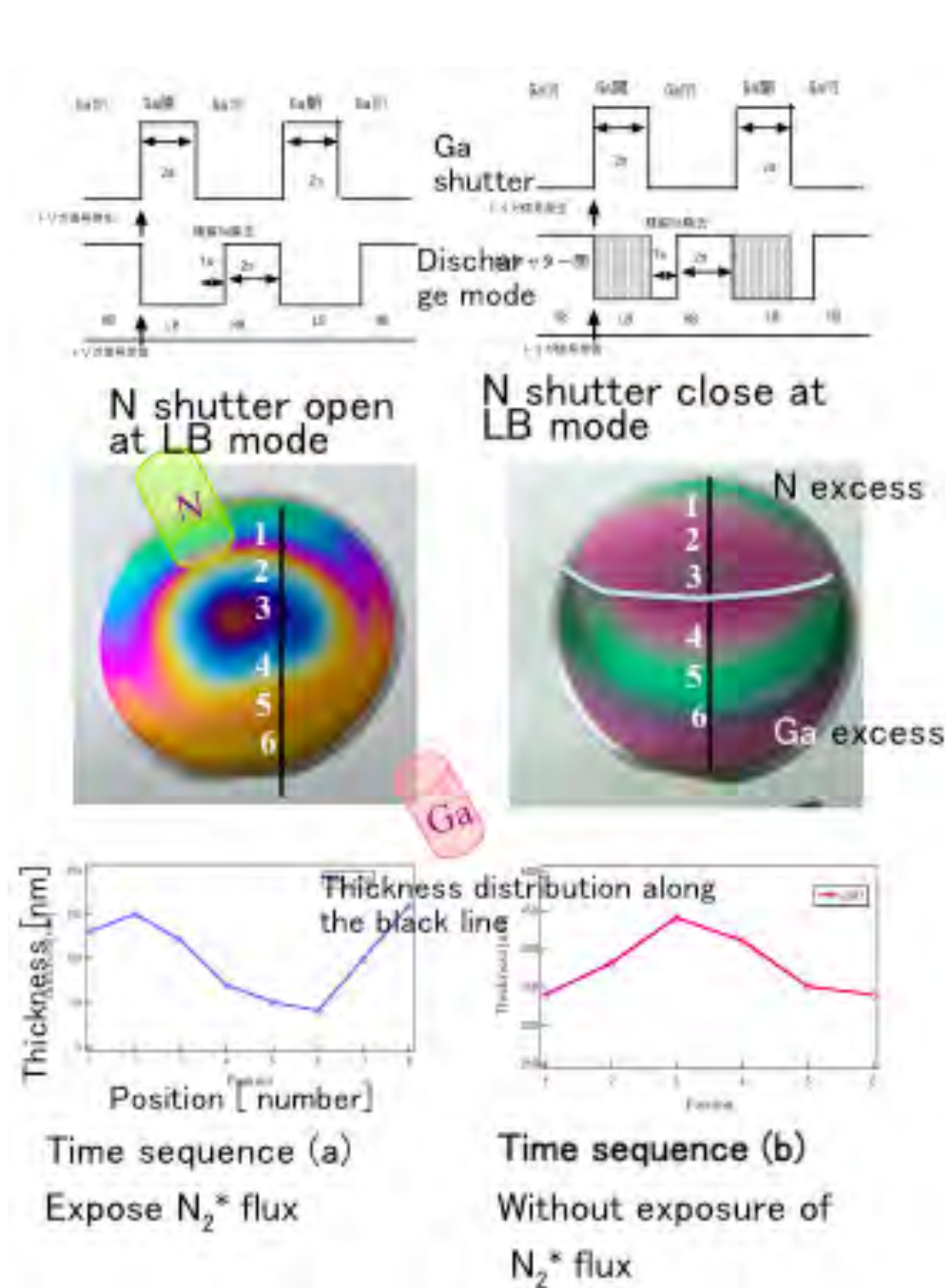
### • AM-MEE sequences:



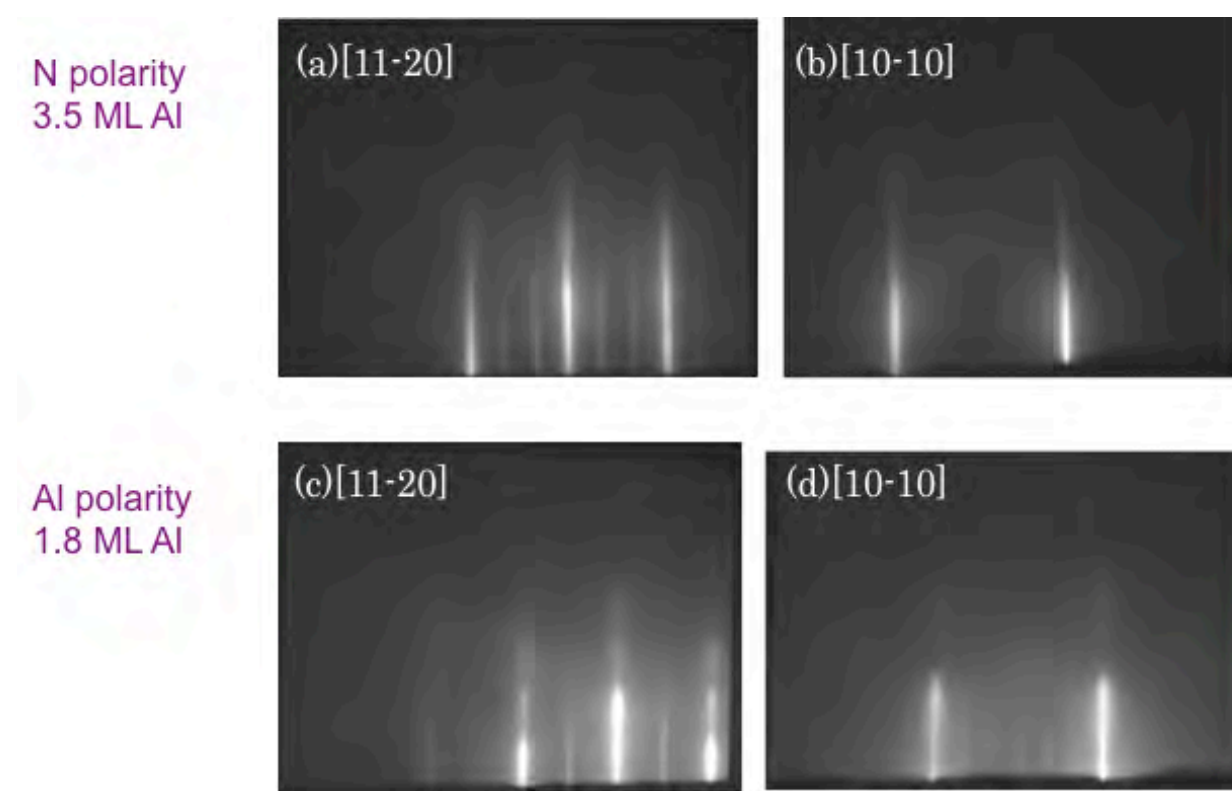
[1] T. Ohachi, N. Yamabe, M. Wada and O. Ariyada, Jpn. J. Appl. Phys. **50** (2011) 01AE01.  
 [2] T. Ohachi, N. Yamabe, H. Shimomura, T. Shimamura, O. Ariyada, M. Wada, J. Crystal Growth **311** (2009) 2987–2991.  
 [3] T. Ohachi, N. Yamabe, Y. Yamamoto, M. Wada and O. Ariyada, Phy. Status Solidi **C8(5)** (2011) 1491.  
 [4] T. Ohachi, N. Yamabe, Y. Yamamoto, M. Wada and O. Ariyada, J. Crystal Growth **318** (2011) 468.

## Results and Discussion

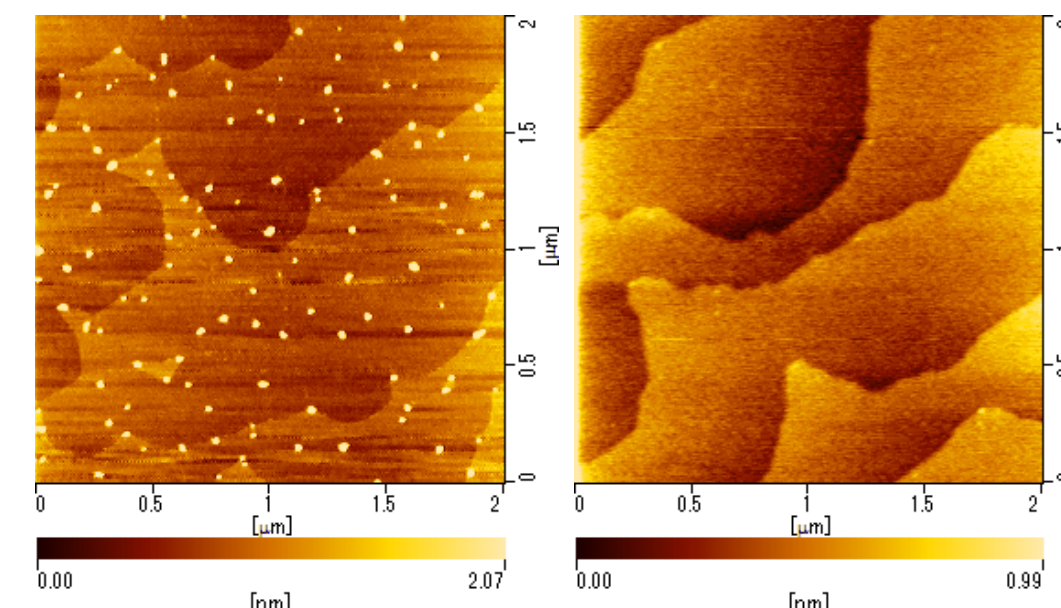
### • Effect of AM-MEE : evaporation + migration



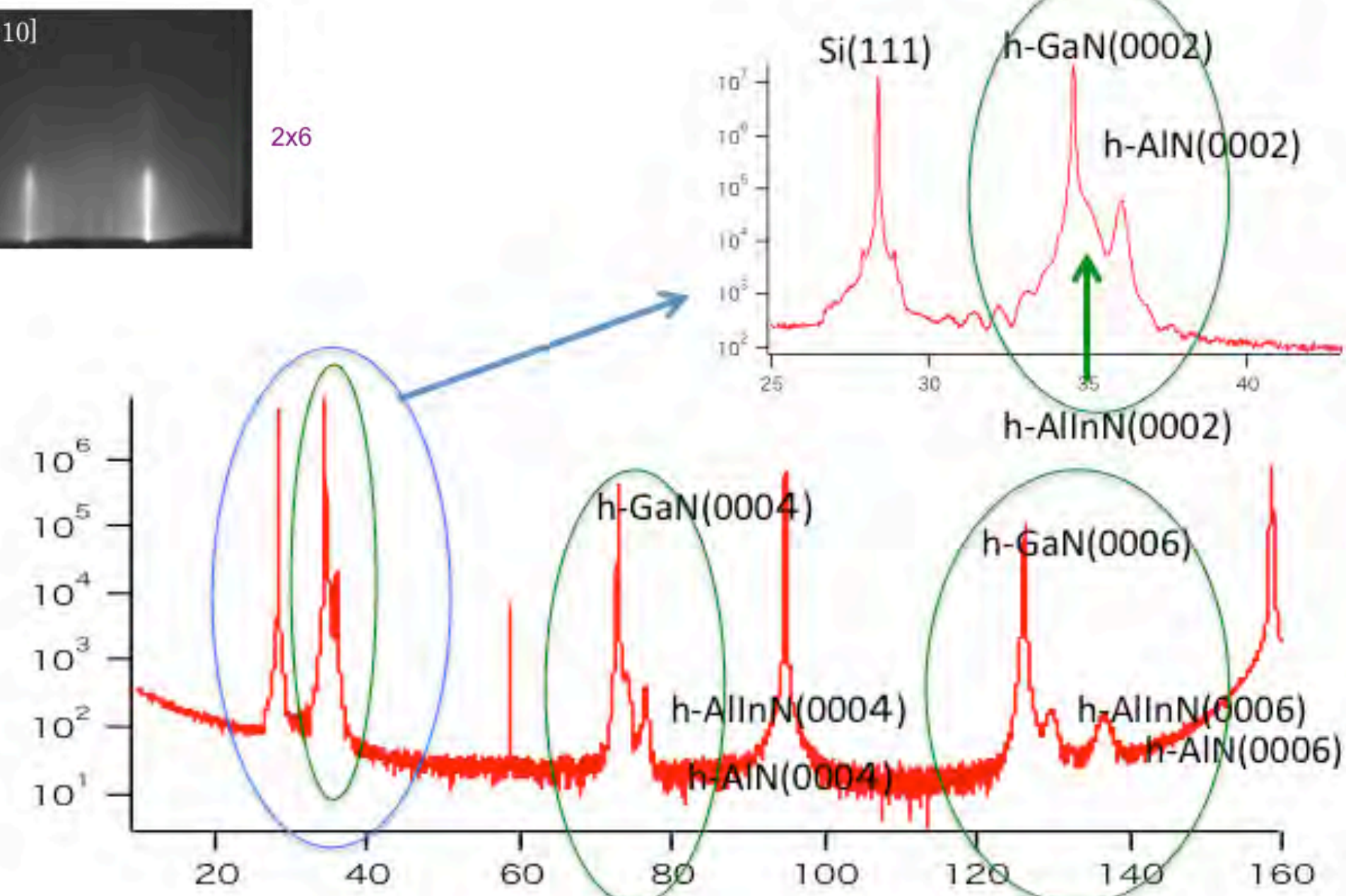
### • Polarit control of 2H-AlN



### • AFM images of Si surface



### • Wide range XRD pattern of Lattice matching InAlN/GaN HEMT



**Conclusion** AM-MEE was able to grow lattice matching HEMT of AlInN/GaN on Si substrate.

The higher angle measurement of XRD is a good tool for lattice matching interface proof.